

MODERN PRIORITIES OF ECONOMICS

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PECULIARITIES OF THE MODERN DEVELOPMENT OF THE POWER-GENERATING SECTOR OF UKRAINE

Functioning of the national economy as an extra complicated system is always influenced by considerable number of various factors, action of which is performed in chaotic order of the modern society development, the economic system of which is one of its main components. Taking into account these factors and their consideration in the planning process of further behavior of the national economy development is quite a very important prerequisite of the creation of strong grounding of the separate sectors and branches of the economic complex functioning.

Power-generating sector is a separate and extremely important component of the national economy development, since its functioning is due to the objective necessity of the creation of correspondent services to all types of economic entities. In Ukraine, the defined sector is constantly developing in extremely difficult conditions of the political and economic conflict of the different interests of the individual financial and industrial groups. Such situation appeared historically as well as a result of the action of the considerable number of different destructive factors and led to the privatization of the most attractive power-generating objects of the power-generating sector by a small group of interested people, its monopolization and shadowing. Naturally, such situation doesn't favor the development of the defined sector of the national economy and quite negatively influences on the rest of adjoining branches. More complications are added by continuous politicization on the issues of modernization and reforming the energy-generating sector of the economy, deviation from the principles of the economic appropriateness and prevailing of the economy over the politics.

Difficult situation in the energy-generating sector of the state at the present moment is as well due to the significant specific weight of the state in the enterprises development of this sphere of the national economy and constant intents to perform privatization of the state power enterprises, non-efficiency of their functioning is constantly declared and more focus is put on non appropriateness to keep such economic entities in the state property. However, in our strong point of view, from the point of strategic consideration and planning, the power-generating sector can become the leading sector of the national economy of Ukraine and provide stable incomes to the state budget as dividends. To achieve this there should be only the Institute of the managers of the state enterprise created, it is necessary to provide the conditions of its origination and development, to create correct and efficient motivation system for the state top-managers.

We assume, that with the purpose to involve the investment resources as a base of reforming and modernization of the power-generating sector, maybe, there should be conducted the partial privatization leaving the active interest in hands of the state. We consider, that the defined sector was always attractive for the investors, but its over regularity and artificially created destructive processes only restrained intentions and desires both internal, and external investors. Quite good, to our point of view, is involvement to the investors of the power-generating sector of Ukraine the international financial institutions, experience and support of which will give the possibility to implement really transparent policy of the enterprises management of this sector. That will allow to create the strong foundation of further development of the branch, use it significant potential.

Importance of the state control providing over the development of the power-generating enterprises should become the part of the strategy of the national security providing, its power safety. History of geopolitical relations and their current state only confirm the importance of the state influence providing on the development of the power market, energy-generating enterprises functioning. Constant pressure on Ukraine from the side of Russia with the help of gas transporting, war conflict in Donbas, that influenced on the production capacities of coal, all these reasons had extremely negative influence on the development of the Ukrainian power industry and continuously demanded immediate finding out the way out of the situation, that arose in absence of considerable amount adequate and unison to the challenges actions. The history itself of the contradiction between Russia and Ukraine in sphere of power industry (by the way, practically in all its directions) states about the necessity to create the conditions for the development of exclusively internal sources for providing power security of the state and the widest diversification of supplying those that are not possible to be produced inside the country.

During the recent years quite rapidly the alternative power sources are developing, but their development is also connected with the considerable number of difficulties and demands implementation of the system approach, potential development of households concerning implementation such technologies, searching the sources of their price reduction and implementing production technologies for producing necessary materials in Ukraine on concessional conditions. Unconsidered is left the policy of implementation the scientific researches of the Ukrainian scientists in this sphere as to their industrial use. There is no other way than to popularize of the alternative power and actively implement them, if we want to be really leading country that is developing on the principles of the sustainable development.

All mentioned above, to our point of view, is really important for further development of the energy-generating sector, providing national security, decreasing possible pressure on Ukraine of other national entities by means of energy resources. Ukraine is self-sufficient country on issues of creating stable power-generating sector, providing it with the resources. Our state has a considerable potential in this sphere which should be used for its further development.