

## УПРАВЛІННЯ ПІДПРИЄМСТВОМ

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BASIS OPERATIION OF ENTERPRISES  
PRODYCTION COMPLEX PENAL SYSTEMБАЗИСИ ФУНКЦІОНУВАННЯ ПІДПРИЄМСТВ  
ВИРОБНИЧОГО КОМПЛЕКСУ  
КРИМІНАЛЬНО-ВИКОНАВЧОЇ СИСТЕМИ

**Urgency of the research.** Recently, due to the adaptation conditions of sentence convicts in prisons with international standards and focusing on resocialization, the question of their involvement in the process of work at enterprises manufacturing complex penal system. Thus, the production activities of state-owned enterprises of the penitentiary system should be investigated with regard to their specific activity as in the creation of additional product and towards the formation of labor costs convicted.

**Target setting.** Problems of studying the production of enterprises manufacturing complex penitentiary acquired urgency of consideration perspectives of capacity utilization and labor of prisoners for the development of regional economies by location penal institutions.

**Actual scientific researches and issues analysis.** The problem of studying conceptual principles of operation of enterprises manufacturing complex penal system devoted to the works of scholars such as Goncharenko O. G., Matveeva N. S., Guk I. L., Guk L. A., Yehorshyna A. P., Nezhyvets O. M., Pogudin O. A. and others.

**Uninvestigated parts of general matters defining.** Scientific novelty of this publication is to determine the specific formation of the production of state-owned enterprises of the penitentiary system, determine the essential characteristics and specific features of enterprises through industrial complex, functions and principles of action.

**The research objective.** The purpose of this writing is to determine the specific features of the functioning of enterprises manufacturing complex penal system of Ukraine. The methodological basis of scientific research is a set of methods and techniques of scientific knowledge, including dialectical method by which issues of enterprises manufacturing complex penitentiary studied towards strategic development.

**The statement of basic materials.** In view of the special conditions, enterprise manufacturing complex penal system engaged in the production of goods (services), and produce additional product costs involving public financing or self-financing. In assessing the basic principles of these companies may be noted that one of the specific elements of the formation of the cost of production is determining the amount of variable labor costs. Since labor costs and personnel convicted industrial complex enterprises of the penitentiary system, which are regulated by the legislation of Ukraine, which involves the use of special tariff rates, salaries for differentiation of pay based on professions and qualifications, complexity and conditions of work.

**Conclusions.** The result of the study may be noted that these enterprises have specific features. In particular, the noted features of the formation of the social product, forming accumulation funds and consumption, the implementation of

**Актуальність теми дослідження.** Останнім часом, зважаючи на адаптацію умов відбування покарання засудженими у місцях позбавлення волі до світових стандартів та акцентуванні уваги на ресоціалізації засуджених, постає питання про залучення їх до процесу трудової діяльності на підприємствах виробничого комплексу кримінально-виконавчої системи.

**Постановка проблеми.** Проблеми вивчення виробничої діяльності підприємств кримінально-виконавчої системи набувають актуальності з врахування перспектив використання виробничих потужностей та праці засуджених для розвитку економіки регіонів за місцем розташування установи виконання покарань.

**Аналіз останніх досліджень і публікацій.** Проблемам вивчення концептуальних засад функціонування підприємств виробничого комплексу кримінально-виконавчої системи присвячені праці таких вчених, як: Гончаренко О. Г., Матвеева Н. С., Жука І. Л., Жук Л. А., Єгоршина А. П., Неживець О. М., Погудина О. А. та інших.

**Виділення недосліджених частин загальної проблеми.** Науковою новизною даної публікації є визначення специфіки виробничої діяльності підприємств кримінально-виконавчої системи, визначення сутнісної характеристики та специфічних рис.

**Постановка завдання.** Метою написання даної статті є визначення специфічних особливостей функціонування підприємств виробничого комплексу кримінально-виконавчої системи України.

**Виклад основного матеріалу.** Зважаючи на особливі умови діяльності, підприємства виробничого комплексу кримінально-виконавчої системи здійснюють виробництво продукції та виробляють додатковий продукт залучаючи кошти державного фінансування або самофінансування. Оцінюючи базові засади діяльності даних підприємств можна відзначити, що одним зі специфічних елементів формування вартості продукції є визначення розміру змінних витрат на оплату праці.

**Висновки.** У результаті проведеного дослідження відзначено особливості утворення суспільного продукту, формування фондів накопичення та споживання та функції підприємств виробничого комплексу кримінально-виробничої системи.

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*cost recovery, formulated stage of the life cycle and functions of enterprises manufacturing complex criminal production system.*

**Keywords:** *enterprise; production; function; value added; means of labor; wages; condemned.*

**Ключові слова:** *підприємство; виробництво; функціонування; додаткова вартість; засоби праці; заробітна платня; засуджені.*

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**Urgency of the research.** Exploring the specific operation of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system raises the possibility of their identification with industrial enterprises of different economic sectors. The discussion of this issue is caused by both economic and legal aspects, especially it concerns the formation of capital, production, pricing, reproduction, etc. In the context of the definition of state enterprises of manufacturing complex of penitentiary system as a system, the formation of the essential characteristics of the concept of "enterprise" is important because it is the sublimation category that interacts with the economy and industry. So, scientific research of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system will enable to identify all specific functions, features and principles of the activities through the formation of mechanism through their activities.

**Target setting.** The main problem of the researching the operation of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system is limited activities and products that are produced on them, due to the specific living conditions of prisoners and the usage of their work and it requires the scientific studying of the probability to increase efficiency on them.

**Actual scientific researches and issues analysis.** The large number of scientific works of both local and foreign scientists are devoted to the studying of issues and concepts of business sectors of the national economy. Researching the study of the conditions of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penitentiary, a large amount of scientific literature were analyzed, including the works of such scientists as Goncharenko O. G. [3-4], Matveev N. S. [7], Guk I. L. [6], Guk L. A. [6], Yehorshyna A. P. [5], Nezhyvets O. M. [6], Pogudina O. A. [8-9] and others, who tried to disclose the nature of the operation in different areas of activity.

**Uninvestigated parts of general matters defining.** Now, there is no fundamental and specialized scientific developments regarding to the companies of manufacturing complex of the penal system as formed complex of the national economy, in which products are produced and sold, and the activity of it is in two economic systems: macroeconomic and microeconomic.

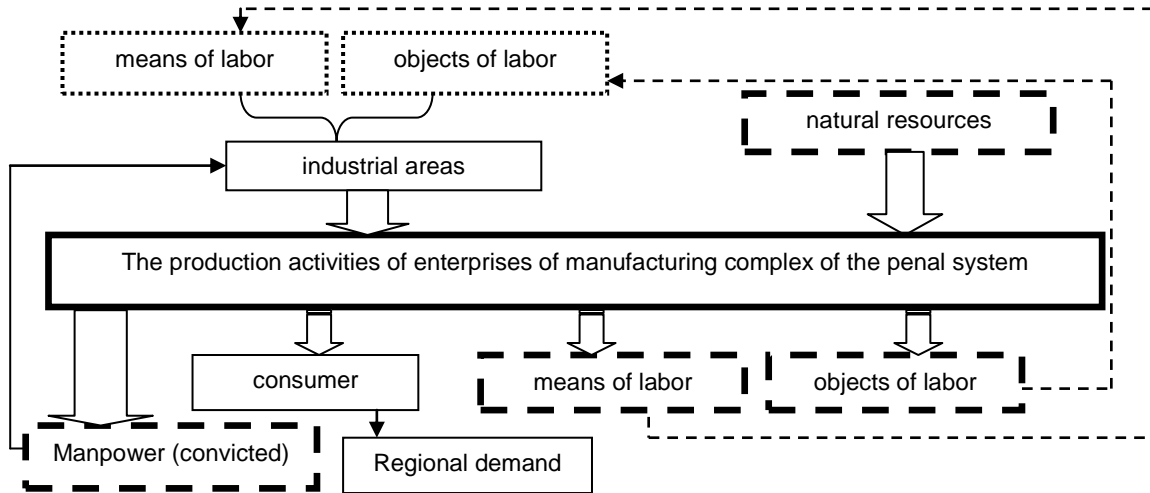
**The research objective.** The main purpose of this publication is to carry out a thorough and comprehensive systematization of functions and features that let you to define the specific operation of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system of Ukraine.

**The statement of basic materials.** According to the current legislation in order to fulfill the tasks entrusted to the State Penitentiary Service of Ukraine according to the Law of Ukraine "On the State Penitentiary Service of Ukraine" [2] in penal institutions state enterprises are created as separate legal persons - entities. At the level of the national economy their essence manifested in the form of public product and its distribution among funds reproduction, consumption and accumulation. Between these funds based on their functional purpose certain proportions to achieve the economic and social effects must be kept.

The very definition of quantitative relationships between funds of reproduction, consumption and accumulation forms the essence of the company in its classical form, but the enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system do not provide funds formation through the accumulation of profit due to the results of activities that make their special status. But despite the existence of a certain specificity, the essential characteristic of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system production system on the micro level appears in the form of producing the specific products which are sold through the market mechanism. In the nature of a combining factors of production, the nature of economic relations through the production, distribution, exchange, consumption is reflected, based on the relationships of the ownership and labor relations. The combination of

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production factors implies their dynamic implementation to ensure reproduction processes. On the basis of the essential characteristics of enterprises of manufacturing complex of penal system we can note that it is through identifying their nature at the micro and macro level, a system of inputs that reflect the reproductive process (Fig. 1).



**Fig. 1. Mechanism of activities formation of the penal system**

Based on defined conceptual approaches which are inherited in production we should note that given theory and postulates were put into the basis of the determining the nature of production, which is fully reflected in the production of enterprises manufacturing complex criminal production system. The mechanism of interaction of factors of production in order to separate them allows us to separate four technological contours of reflection which are inherited to such objects as labor, means of labor, natural resources, labor. But the combination of production factors causes a number of problematic issues that may adversely affect the development of production and reproduction processes, in particular: for the first, to ensure the modernization of production due to the limited investment resources, and for the second, human resources which are represented by the prisoners who wanted to work in the sphere of material production, through the lack of knowledge, specialization and experience, for the third, to ensure the replacement of the manual labor by technologically and technically equipped, because of the lack of amount of funding; for the fourth, obtaining the optimal proportions in the formation of the technical and technological base of production of these companies.

Based on this research we can determine that in economic sense of the penitentiary companies are the primary element of the social production, in which there is a the combination and usage of factors of production, that ensure the process of production. This definition determines the feasibility of display features, functions and principles of these enterprises, which account for main features, that is, specialization, structure of production and limited production potential (see Table 1).

Enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system functionality are a complex system that displays a set of a priori selected subsystems.

The boundary of such a separation is a structural element of the system, which is considered to have the same nature of the system to which it belongs. According to the authors, companies of manufacturing complex of the penal system as a production company for its functional purpose - is a complex open system, which serves as the basis for the progressive development of socio-economic system, because of limited interaction with the environment and operates under constant relative dynamic composition, the purpose of which is to achieve social and economic benefits.

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Table 1

**The essential characteristics of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system through the features, functions and principles**

Enterprise			
Functions		Principles	Signs
Production and technology	Ensuring the production process, rationalization and introduction of new technologies	Rule of law and property rights	organizational unity
Economic	Production of goods for the needs of the market, providing socially useful labor of prisoners and reimbursement for their maintenance	Commercial estimate	Separate property (state or municipal)
Social	Providing basic fundamentals of re socialization of prisoners and their reintegration after release from prison	Sovereign commercial contracts	Operational economic and independence
Environmental	Using equipment to ensure the protection of the environment		The presence of signs of identity
Organizational	Ensuring the production of goods and their implementation		
Reproductive	Moving the equipment cost for manufactured products through the amortization process		

**Conclusions.** Thus, the increasing of the efficiency of business and strategic development of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal involvement of prisoners to the socially useful work. When determining the range of functions of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system we should separate such that ensure the priority interests of public enterprises and the necessary social functions underlying resocialization. The main factors of enterprises of manufacturing complex of the penal system are management, financing of its activities, providing sufficient investment resources which are formed from the state budget and self-financing, providing the professional and technical training of the prisoners to do the appropriate type of work.

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