

2. Determinants of innovative development of national economy

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NORMATIVE LEGAL PROVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY OF THE STATE

In the modern world economic space the issues of international environmental security are of particular relevance. They are expressed in violation of natural processes because of excessive anthropogenic action, exacerbating contradictions in relations between society and nature, increasing energy consumption, demographic processes, armed conflicts, man-made disasters, etc.

The current state of the ecological situation in the country is dangerous, which threatens the further development of the state and contravenes the principles of sustainable development. Therefore, there is a need for targeted state action aimed at protecting the environment. Given this, the issue of environmental security of the state and its normative and legal provision is relevant and requires comprehensive study.

Environmental safety is designed to ensure the use of natural resources, which will contribute to their natural recovery or replacement, and therefore it comes in first place in many countries around the world.

Aspects of ensuring environmental safety were considered in such works [9, 10, 11, 12].

In Ukraine, the question of the legal status regarding environmental safety was investigated: L. Bondar, V. Kurzova, M. Yerofeyev, G. Malenko, V. Muntyan, N. Titov, Y. Shemshuchenko and others.

Implementation of environmental policy and environmental protection measures is the basis of environmental legislation.

Environmental safety ensures the development of important human, environmental and state interests through the management of hazards and threats that result from the functioning of anthropogenic, natural and man-made systems.

Environmental safety is an integral part of national security, the process of managing the national security system, in which state and non-state institutions provide ecological balance and guarantee the protection of the habitat of the population of the country and the biosphere as a whole, the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere and the cosmos, the species composition of the animal and plant world, natural resources, preservation of health and life of people and exclude the remote consequences of this influence for present and future generations [1].

Objects of environmental safety are: citizen, society, state.

The subjects of ensuring environmental safety are: the President of Ukraine, the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine, the National Security and Defense Council of Ukraine, ministries and other central executive authorities, the National Bank of Ukraine, courts of general jurisdiction, the prosecutor's office of Ukraine, local state administrations and bodies local self-government, the Armed Forces of Ukraine, the Security Service of Ukraine, the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine and other military formations formed in accordance with the laws of Ukraine, citizens of Ukraine, united I citizens [3].

Let's dwell in detail on the main trends in the formation and development of the legal and regulatory framework for ensuring the country's ecological safety.

The category "ecological safety" appeared with the adoption of the Declaration on the State Sovereignty of Ukraine.

General provisions in the field of environmental safety are provided by the Law of Ukraine "On Environmental Protection". The principle of legal provision of ecological safety of human life belongs to the basic principles of ecological law, with the help of legal and other measures, support

is provided for the safe state of the environment for the life and health of citizens and the environment.

The Law of Ukraine "On Environmental Protection" also provides for the definition of "environmental safety". Environmental safety is the state of the environment, which prevents the deterioration of the environmental situation and the emergence of danger to human health. Environmental security is guaranteed to Ukrainian citizens by implementing a wide range of interrelated political, economic, technical, organizational, state-legal and other measures [4].

The adoption of the Law of Ukraine "On the Basic Principles (Strategy) of the State Environmental Policy of Ukraine for the Period up to 2020" was an important stage in the formation of the legal and regulatory framework. Which defines the purpose of the national environmental policy, namely stabilization and improvement of the state of the environment of Ukraine by integrating environmental policy into the socio-economic development of Ukraine in order to guarantee an environmentally safe natural environment for the life and health of the population, the introduction of an ecologically balanced system of natural resources management and conservation of natural ecosystems [6].

The issue of environmental security is no less important than the issue of economic and political stability of the state.

Adoption of the Order The organization of work on the transition from the current economic model of state development to the model of the "green economy" of the Ministry of Ecology and Natural Resources of Ukraine testifies to Ukraine's aspiration to follow European tendencies and the intention to introduce a model of the green economy [5].

The issue of environmental security can be resolved using economic and regulatory means of influence. In turn, the economic policy of promoting environmental safety must be effective, rational and socially oriented, providing the necessary level of economic growth and satisfying the needs of the population without causing damage to the environment.

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